

## Практическое занятие № 42

Тема урока: Животные в опасности? Обороты to be going to и there + to be в будущем времени.

Цель урока:

1. Обучающая:

- развитие лексических и грамматических навыков.
- формирование грамматических навыков чтения и говорения.
- развитие умения переводить и пользоваться словарем.

2. Развивающая:

- развитие способности к распределению внимания, к запоминанию.
- расширение кругозора и поддержание интереса к изучению английского языка.

3. Воспитательная:

- формирование потребности и способности к критическому мышлению.

Наглядные пособия: словарь, методическое указание.

Тип урока: практическое занятие.

Методы: словесные, наглядные, практические.

1.1. Изучение нового материала.

### Animals in danger?

At present a thousand species are almost extinct because we hunt them or damage their environment. Here are some of the animals in danger. The World Wildlife Fund is fighting to save them.

The French priest, Pierre David, was the first European to see a giant panda in China in 1869. Today the giant panda is one of the rarest species in the world. There are perhaps only 300 of them left. Giant panda likes to live in bamboo forests, but these are slowly disappearing.

The giant panda can live for up to 20 years, and big male can weigh 150 kilograms. A new-born panda weighs only 125 grams and measures less than 15 centimetres. The female panda is 800 times heavier than the baby at birth and the

baby is 3-4 months old before he can crawl. It is pinkish-white at birth without dark markings and the familiar black eyes.

Fortunately the Chinese government now protects the panda, so it should survive. The World Wildlife Fund uses panda as its symbol.

The story of the whale has been another great wildlife tragedy. Some of these are the largest animals that have ever lived. A blue whale can weigh over 125 tonnes. Whales are mammals, not fish and they are highly intelligent. They send messages to each other over very long distances with high-pitched sounds.

Whales are now in great danger because hunters have killed too many of them. Modern ships and machines have made it easy to hunt these animals, and they are often killed in a very painful and cruel way. Some countries have agreed to protect the whale, but others have not and still kill too many.

1.2.оборот to be going to (собираться, намереваться) используется для описания намерения совершения действия в будущем времени, либо действие в будущем времени, то есть это то, что мы собираемся, планируем или намереваемся сделать.

В настоящем времени личные местоимения склоняются следующим образом:

I am going to (я собираюсь)

you are going to (ты/вы собираешься(тесь))

he is going to (он собирается)

she is going to (она собирается)

it is going to (он/она/оно собирается)

we are going to (мы собираемся)

they are going to (они собираются)

Если решение приняли в момент речи, то нужно употребить Future Simple (will). ‘Gary phoned while you were out.’ – ‘OK, I will call him back.’

когда предсказывают будущие события, основанные на настоящих фактах. Некие события указывают на то, что должно произойти. Сейчас мы видим то,



There is a disco at a youth club this afternoon. Let's see what everyone is going to do.

1. I am going to bring some cassettes.
2. He \_\_\_\_\_ blow some balloons.
3. You \_\_\_\_\_ dance some rap.
4. They \_\_\_\_\_ watch some cartoons.
5. We \_\_\_\_\_ eat some ice-cream.
6. He \_\_\_\_\_ show us some tricks.
7. She \_\_\_\_\_ bring some popcorn.

Is there anything you're going to fix?

Задание 2. Посмотрите на планы Полли и Джека на следующую неделю.

Закончите предложения, используя to be going to.

	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
Polly	windsurf	cook dinner	visit friends	buy a cake	read a book
Jack	skateboard	swim	wash the car	play football	make a cake

1. On Tuesday, Polly's going to cook dinner.
2. On Wednesday, Jack \_\_\_\_\_.
3. On Monday, Jack \_\_\_\_\_.
4. On Friday, Polly \_\_\_\_\_.
5. On Thursday, Jack \_\_\_\_\_.
6. On Thursday, Polly \_\_\_\_\_.

Задание 3. Напишите предложения о планах отдыха на природе на этих выходных. Используйте to be going to.

1. we / make a fire – We're going to make a fire.
2. Dad / look for wood -....
3. Dad and Charlie / put up the tent -....
4. Mum and Molly / make the beds - ....
5. Mum / cook dinner - ....
6. Harry / play with his toys -....

7. it / be hot - ....
8. we / have fun - ....
9. I / sleep in a tent - ....
10. Charlie / read lots of books - ....

Задание 4. Напишите вопросы, используя to be going to и дайте краткие ответы.

1. Jason / go to the cinema / yes – Is Jason going to the cinema? – Yes, he is.
2. Julia and Mum / play tennis / yes - ....
3. Karl and Beth / go shopping / no - ....
4. we / go swimming / yes - ...
5. Olly / go shopping - ....

Задание 5. Подчеркните правильное слово.

1. They 're / 'm / 's going to visit their grandpa.
2. She 's / 're / 'm going to make a cake.
3. We isn't / aren't / 'm not going to buy lots of clothes.
4. I 'm not / aren't / isn't going to get a new camera.
5. Dad aren't / 'm not / isn't going to take his mobile phone.
6. Are / Am / Is you going to pack your case tonight?

Задание 6. Rewrite the sentences using there will be.

1. They have a lot of English books in their library.
2. Our city has many theatres.
3. The family has only one child.
4. Our group has a new student.
5. Every week has seven days.
6. We have a beautiful picture on the wall.
7. A good shoe shop is not far from here.
8. They have some butter on the table.
9. We have a new TV set in our cottage.
10. She has some mistakes in her dictation.
11. The cottage has two bedrooms and a bathroom.

12.Their flat has a modern kitchen and a well equipped bathroom.

13.Our house has no lift.

14.They have a large stock of shoes in this shop.

Задание 7. Студентам предлагается вставить пропущенные слова.

Greenpeace, oxygen, jungle rain forests, ecology, breathing, nature, wildlife, flora and fauna

Who can save our planet?

People depend on the planet, on the Sun, on animals and plants around them. People must take care of the Earth. Our ... becomes worse and worse with every new day. People destroy ... and cut down trees to make furniture. They forget that they can't live without trees and plants, because they fill the air with ... . Oxygen is necessary for our ... . We can't stay indifferent to these problems.

There are a lot special organizations which are trying to save our nature. One of them is... . Their aim is to help ... to survive, to rescue animals, to save ..., which are in danger of destruction. We must find the right way to save our land, people and animals. We must take care of ... because we are a part of it.

Задание 8. Найти слова.

Природа

Океан

Дерево

Гора

Полезный

Выращивать

Экология

Животное

e	o	c	e	a	n	r	w	i	x
a	n	y	g	n	a	t	u	r	e
t	r	e	e	d	a	u	m	o	s
o	b	k	e	h	n	s	o	y	p
r	c	o	a	o	i	e	u	p	l
t	i	l	c	s	m	f	n	o	a
s	n	j	a	u	a	u	t	w	n
g	r	o	w	n	l	l	a	e	t
e	o	n	t	c	a	n	i	s	o
e	c	o	l	o	g	y	n	v	y

